# SKF Grease injection system

Grease injecting lubrication system type GVP for moving conveyor chain pins and rollers



The grease injecting lubrication system GVP has been developed to lubricate conveyor chains fitted with grease nipples. The lubrication process is automatically performed while the chain keeps moving. There is no production slow down.

The lubricant is injected under pressure directly into the chain pins and/or rollers. The injected volumetric metered quantity of lubricant is adjustable. It remains independent from lubricant viscosity and from any back pressure due to the pin or roller type.

There is a large range of conveyor chains and and different operating conditions. Therefore, the GVP unit is often the result of a close collaboration – development, installation, commissioning – between the user and SKF. This helps to ensure that the GVP unit meets the user's requirements.

GVP units are used in many industrial sectors around the world:

- car industry,
- food industry,
- iron and steel industry,
- surface treatment, sawmills, mines...

#### Advantages

- less conveyor downtime resulting in less maintenance by personnel,
- longer service life of the chain,
- very easy installation thanks to its aluminium profile frame,





- reduction of environmental pollution, which was the result of excessive lubricant consumption,
- controlled injection frequency,
- full automatic lubrication cycles with the programmable control and monitoring unit AEP2-GV, and
- analysis of the chain state during the lubrication process with the software Visiolub.



# Operating principles of a GVP chain lubrication unit

Lubrication process as a 6 step cycle



**1 / The GVP unit is in its starting position.** The pick-up system and the injection system are in their resting position on the carriage. A lubrication cycle will be initiated by a

A lubrication cycle will be initiated by a proximity switch.



**4 / Lubrication phase.** Contact time between the injection head and the lubrication point. The injection time has been previously set by the user with the control unit. The carriage keeps moving in parallel to the lubrication point.



**2 / The proximity switch detects the roller to be lubricated.** A signal is sent to the control unit, which triggers an injection phase. The pick-up system moves forward to

the roller to be lubricated.



**5** / The injection time has elapsed. The injection head is pulled backwards. The pick-up finger leaves the chain. There is no more contact between the GVP unit and the chain.

**3 / The pick-up finger is in contact with the roller to be lubricated.** The carriage is now moving exactly in parallel to the roller. The injection head moves simultaneously forward onto the roller to be lubricated.



**6** / Return to the initial position. The injection system, followed by the pick-up system, return to their resting position on the carriage. The carriage also goes back to its initial position.

# Lubricant injected directly into the roller

A volumetric metered quantity of lubricant is delivered by the injection head directly into the roller to be lubricated.

A piston supplies the lubricant to the lubrication point. Therefore, the injected volumetric quantity is independent of any viscosity or operating temperature change (within the limit of the operating temperature). This independence helps to ensure the accuracy of the lubricant volume. As the injection is made directly into the roller, the lubricant, which has been consumed because of the bearing friction, is sufficiently regenerated.

See important product usage information on the back cover.



# Example of a lubrication unit type GVP: GVP-D-001

The chain lubrication unit GVP-D-001 can be used in many different industrial sectors, particularly in the automotive industry. It has been developed to lubricate conveyor chains, type WEBB (3", 4" or 6" chains and others). The GVP-D-001 unit has two injection heads, a roller proximity switch, an origin proximity switch (if optional Visiolub is used) and a "stroke end" position switch. The lubricant is supplied to the GVP unit by a barrel pump. The lubrication cycles are controlled and monitored by the electronic control unit AEP2-GV.







- 2. Grease regulating and control unit
- 3. Aluminium profile frame
- 4. Carriage return cylinder
- 5. Carriage with pick-up system and injection head
- 6. Air regulating and control unit
- 7. Roller proximity switch
- 8. Injector
- 9. Pick-up system

#### Technical data

Air inlet pressure	5 to 7 bars 100 bars max. 0,37 / 0,5 / 0,75 or 1 cm <sup>3</sup> /stroke (factory setting 3 cm <sup>3</sup> /stroke) grease NLGI grade 2 or oil 5 to 50 °C 24 m/min 300 NI/min tube OD 8
Electric (GVP unit only) Voltage Consumption Protection	24 V DC 28 W IP 65

### GVP unit examples





GVP "4 heads"

GVP lubrication unit with 4 injection heads. Possible to lubricate 4 lubrication points simultaneously.

Only one lubrication cycle.

Aluminium profile frame.

This system has been developed for overhead and floor conveyors.

GVP lubrication unit with one injection head, two pick-up systems and one return cylinder. Two independent lubrication cycles for the greasing of the chain pins and rollers.

Aluminium profile frame.

This system has been mainly developed for the automotive industry.

1. Pick-up system for rollers

2. Pick-up system for pins

GVP lubrication unit with one injection head, one holding system, one pick-up system and one return cylinder. Three different lubrication cycles for the chain pins, the plastic rollers and the metallic rollers.

Aluminium profile frame.

This system has been mainly developed for the automotive industry.

1. Holding system

2. Injection head





GVP lubrication unit with one injection head, one pick-up system with star wheel and one return cylinder.

Stainless steel frame.

This system has been especially developed for the food industry.

- 1. Star wheel (pick-up system)
- 2. Injection head
- 3. Pick-up cylinder
- 4. Return cylinder

# AEP2-GV

#### Electronic programmable control unit dedicated to the chain lubrication unit type GVP

The AEP2-GV control unit has been especially developed by SKF to meet the automation requirements of the lubrication process on industrial conveyor installations. The AEP2-GV unit can control and monitor a GVP lubrication unit, whatever its configuration.

The main function of the AEP2-GV control unit is to trigger a lubrication cycle after a pause time has elapsed. This time has been set previously by the user. The AEP2-GV control unit can manage up to 4 different lubrication cycles. The user can independently set several main parameters for each cycle in regards to his needs.

- Number of pins: The user enters the exact pin number of the chain. Then the user can better manage the lubrication process and exactly identify every pin.
- Lubrication: The user chooses the lubrication frequency, which is calculated according to the pin number. It is possible either to lubricate all pins during a single chain lap or one pin every "x" number of pins. Thanks to this parameter, it is easier to adjust the lubrication process to the chain speed.
- Cycle type: It can be a continuous or a cyclic lubrication process. For a cyclic lubrication, the pause period can be time-dependent (from 1 hour to 30 days) or load-dependent (up to 1 000 chain laps).
- Injection time: It indicates the time the injection head is in contact with the pin.

The control unit AEP2-GV is user-friendly due to its LCD display and six keys. Messages appear on the display in the form of short texts (several languages available) or graphic symbols.



- 7. Additional individual inputs
- 8. Power supply

(versions +428, +429 and +924)

9. Outputs

#### Technical data

There are three different models of AEP2-GV. The designations, 428, 429 and 924, indicate the operating voltage range (voltage code).

∨)

Rated input voltage Un version +428	100/120 V AC 200/240 V AC 20 24 V DC
versions +428/+429	0,85 Un to 1,1 Un
( version + 924	58 132 V /170 264 V) 0,85 Un to 1,1 Un (17 26,4
versions +428/+429	50/60 Hz
Versions + 428/+429	49 61 Hz DC
versions +428/+429/+924	max. 10% of Un
versions +428/+429/+924	1 s
version + 924	not relevant DC: max. 5%
Max. fusing version + 924 Max. switching surront	4 A
versions +428/+429	2 A AC D,5 A DC or 2 A
versions + 428/+429	250 V AC 250 V AC / 24 V DC

Rated voltage of inputs			24 V DC
Input impedance			
– digital			1,8 KΩ ±10%
- analog			15 Ω ±1%
Input level, low (digital)			0 V 4 V
Input level, high (digital)			13 V 24 V
Output voltage for inputs			
and external consumers			24 V DC +10%
Rated output current (sortie "+")			1A max.
included for external consumers			500 mA
Pulse input			
max. input frequency			30 Hz
Pulse duty factor			1:1
Protection			IP 65

Protection IP 65
Rated isolation voltage
Service temperature 0 to 60 °C
Storage temperature
Supply voltage / Relay contacts 1 780 V
Supply voltage / Electronics
Relay contacts / Electronics
EMC, noise emission

5/ -15%

### Visiolub

Productive maintenance software for chain lubrication systems



#### Preventive maintenance

- Follow-up control of the conveyor chain state evolution

#### Active maintenance

- On-site chain state analysis without production stop

The Visiolub software has been especially designed to meet operating quality requirements of lubrication systems. Combined with the GVP lubrication system, the Visiolub software controls and monitors in real time the state of the chain and prevents any production stops due to chain malfunctions (defective rollers or pins). Thanks to this prevention tool, the chain's life is significantly increased.

Visiolub is also very helpful for maintenance department. Information gathered by Visiolub is key to approving a new lubricant. The program also makes it easier to determine the correct amount of lubricant required for optimal lubrication.

		n(s)	Maximum(s)									
	Théorique	1				۲.	Théorique					z
Injection (x0,01)	10	10	\$	10	0	٢	900	700	\$	455	35	٥
Transfert (x0,01)	10	20	\$	22	10	\$	10	72	\$	72	0	٢
Pente (Bar/s)	100	5	\$	5	0	\$	1000	697	\$	697	0	\$
Chariot (x0,01)	10	12	\$	14,4	20	\$	100	75	\$	75	0	\$
Injection (Bar)	30	100	\$	101	1	\$	160	105	\$	89,25	15	\$
🗸 Détente (Bar)	-5	-7	\$	-7	0	\$	10	32	\$	32	0	\$
	10	10	-	13,5	35	\$	30	30	\$	28.5	5	\$



#### Operating principle

Visiolub is directly connected to the lubrication system control unit AEP2-GV via a computer. Thanks to a pressure sensor mounted on the injection head, the pressure of each lubricant injection is measured.

The user sets the different parameters corresponding to the lubrication cycle of the chains – theoretical value, minimal and maximal values (fig.1). For each chain pin, the user gets a succession of curves (fig. 2) representing the different grease injections made into this pin during a lubrication cycle. The analysis of these curves helps the user to identify possible malfunctions during operation. At the end of the analysis, a report is generated which informs the user about the number of defective pins and where they are located (fig 3).

On one hand, Visiolub will help the user confirm the correct operation of the greasing system. On the other hand, the user will also be able to identify defective links in the chain and then engage in preventive maintenance to prevent a chain break.





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#### Important product usage information

All products from SKF may be used only for their intended purpose as described in this brochure and in any instructions. If operating instructions are supplied with the products, they must be read and followed. Not all lubricants are suitable for use in centralized lubrication systems. SKF does offer an inspection service to test customer supplied lubricant to determine if it can be used in a centralized system. SKF lubrication systems or their components are not approved for use with gases, liquefied gases, pressurized gases in solution and fluids with a vapor pressure exceeding normal atmospheric pressure (1013 mbars) by more than 0,5 bar at their maximum permissible temperature.

Hazardous materials of any kind, especially the materials classified as hazardous by European Community Directive EC 67/548/EEC, Article 2, Par. 2, may only be used to fill SKF centralized lubrication systems and components and delivered and/or distributed with the same after consulting with and receiving written approval from SKF.

Further brochures 1-9201-EN Transport of Lubricants in Centralized Lubrication Systems

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